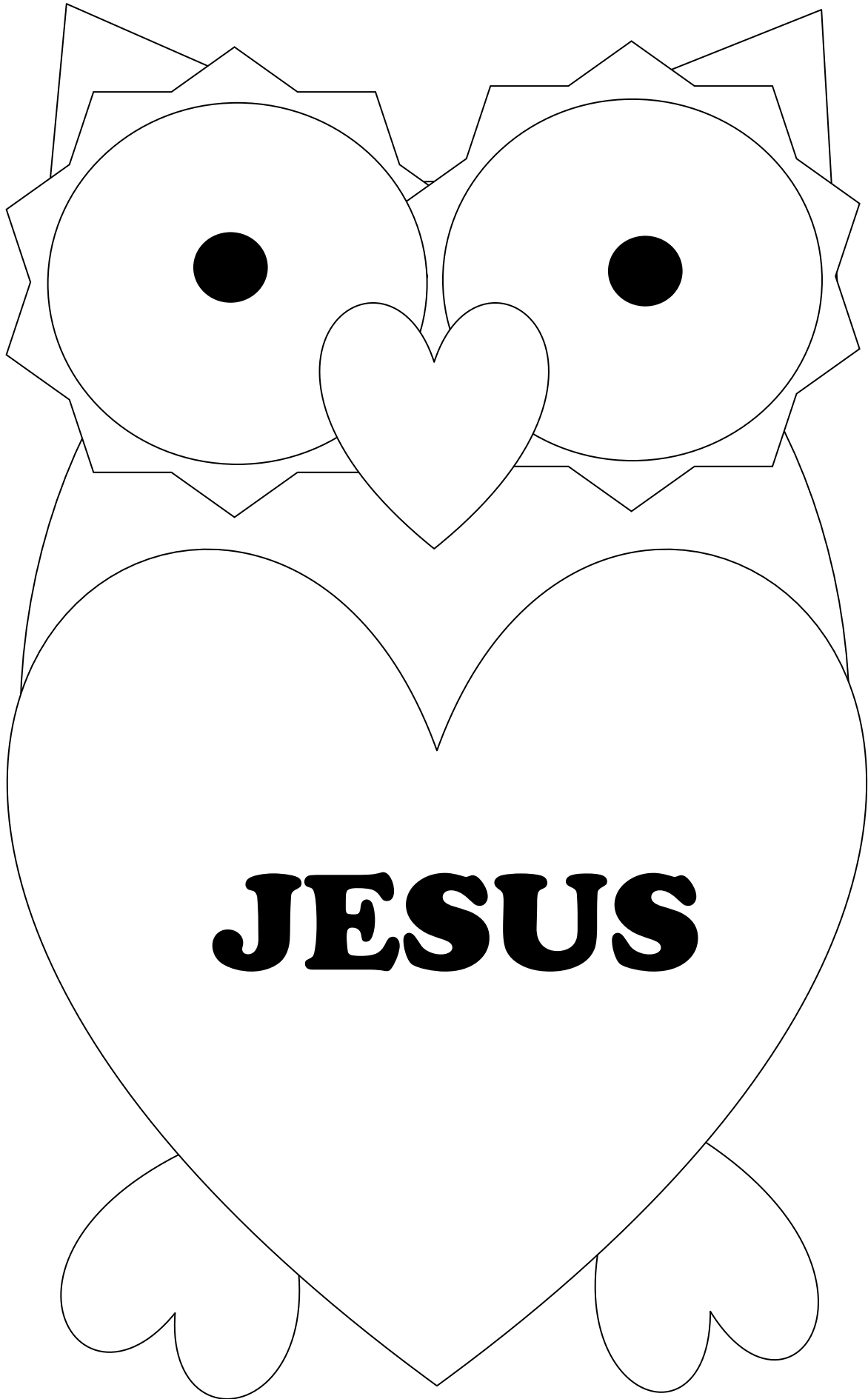


**WHOO LOVES
YOU?**



JESUS